

# Triggering Conditions and Data Quality Dangerous Situation

## CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium



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Enhancing road safety and traffic efficiency by means of Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems and Services (C-ITS) is the dedicated goal of the CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium (C2C-CC). The industrial driven, non-commercial association was founded in 2002 by vehicle manufacturers affiliated with the idea of cooperative road traffic based on Vehicle-to-Vehicle Communications (V2V) and supported by Vehicle-to-Infrastructure Communications (V2I). The Consortium members represent worldwide major vehicle manufacturers, equipment suppliers and research organisations.

Over the years, the C2C-CC has evolved to be one of the key players in preparing the initial deployment of C-ITS in Europe and the subsequent innovation phases. C2C members focus on wireless V2V communication applications based on Direct Communication and concentrate all efforts on creating standards to ensure the interoperability of cooperative systems, spanning all vehicle classes across borders and brands. As a key contributor, the C2C-CC and its members work in close cooperation with the European and international standardisation organisations.

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## Document information

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Table 1: Document information

## Changes since last release

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Table 2: Changes since last release

## Table of contents

About the C2C-CC .....	1
Disclaimer .....	2
Intellectual Property Rights – Essential patents .....	2
Document information .....	3
Changes since last release .....	4
Table of contents .....	5
List of tables .....	6
1    Introduction .....	7
2    Definitions .....	8
3    Requirement specifications .....	9
3.1    Dangerous situations - electronic emergency brake light.....	9
3.1.1    Description of vehicle C-ITS service.....	9
3.1.2    Triggering conditions .....	9
3.1.3    Termination conditions.....	11
3.1.4    Update .....	11
3.1.5    Repetition duration and repetition interval.....	11
3.1.6    Traffic class.....	11
3.1.7    Message parameters .....	12
3.1.8    Network and transport layer .....	14
3.1.9    Security layer .....	14
3.2    Dangerous situations - automatic brake intervention .....	14
3.2.1    Description of vehicle C-ITS service.....	14
3.2.2    Triggering conditions .....	15
3.2.3    Termination conditions.....	16
3.2.4    Update .....	16
3.2.5    Repetition duration and repetition interval.....	16
3.2.6    Traffic class.....	17
3.2.7    Message parameters .....	17
3.2.8    Network and transport layer .....	19
3.2.9    Security layer .....	19
3.3    Dangerous situations - reversible occupant restraint system intervention.....	19
3.3.1    Description of vehicle C-ITS service.....	19
3.3.2    Triggering conditions .....	20
3.3.3    Termination conditions.....	21
3.3.4    Update .....	21
3.3.5    Repetition duration and repetition interval.....	21
3.3.6    Traffic class.....	22
3.3.7    Message parameters .....	22
3.3.8    Network and transport layer .....	24
3.3.9    Security layer .....	24
4    Appendix .....	25
4.1    Scenarios .....	25

## List of tables

Table 1: Document information.....	3
Table 2: Changes since last release.....	4
Table 3: Information quality of 'electronic emergency brake light' .....	10
Table 4: DENM data elements of 'electronic emergency brake light' .....	12
Table 5: Information quality of 'automatic brake intervention'.....	15
Table 6: DENM data elements of 'automatic brake intervention' .....	17
Table 7: Information quality of 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' .....	20
Table 8: DENM data elements of 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' .....	22
Table 9: Scenarios for 'dangerous situations' .....	25

## 1 Introduction

### Other (informational)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_216**

This document describes the triggering conditions for dangerous situations detected by an intervention of active safety systems for the following three vehicle C-ITS services:

- dangerous situations – electronic emergency brake light
- dangerous situations – automatic brake intervention
- dangerous situations – occupant restraint system intervention

## 2 Definitions

### Definition

**RS\_tcDaSi\_642**

'*Vehicle speed*' is the length of the velocity-vector of the reference position point.

### 3 Requirement specifications

#### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_217

In day to day traffic the traffic participants are subject to a variety of driving challenges which tend to complicate the driving task. If these so-called dangerous situations (i.e. driving challenges) are addressed in advance (i.e. even before the vehicle enters the danger zone), that would mean a significant gain in safety. The current sophistications, in terms of vehicle to vehicle communication allow the vehicle which is already in a danger zone to communicate the possible danger to other participants of the surrounding traffic. The driver of recipient vehicle can negotiate the oncoming danger through an appropriate driving behaviour and an increased attentiveness.

Active safety functions support the driver of ego-vehicle by intervening when detecting a dangerous situation in order to avoid or to mitigate the consequences of an imminent collision. In instances of multiple interventions by several safety systems, a priority has to be made as to which intervening function shall be considered.

#### 3.1 Dangerous situations - electronic emergency brake light

##### 3.1.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

###### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_218

This vehicle C-ITS services consists of triggering a DENM due to an emergency brake by the driver, e.g. as a reaction to a stationary or slower vehicle in front. The ego vehicle itself becomes a possible local danger zone.

###### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_219

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'dangerous situations – automatic brake intervention';
- 'dangerous situations – reversible occupant restraint system intervention'.

##### 3.1.2 Triggering conditions

###### 3.1.2.1 Preconditions

###### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_238

No specific preconditions apply for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

###### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_165

Parallel activation with the other related vehicle C-ITS services shall be avoided. Where the 'automatic brake intervention' and/or 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' vehicle C-ITS services are triggered simultaneously, the vehicle C-ITS services shall be prioritised as follows:

- 1.) 'electronic emergency brake light' (highest priority);
- 2.) 'automatic brake intervention';
- 3.) 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' (lowest priority).

Tested by:

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**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_166**

If a higher-priority vehicle C-ITS service is triggered, any related lower-priority vehicle C-ITS service transmission that has already been triggered and is still active regarding update, shall be aborted. In addition, the generation of a new DENM for the higher-priority vehicle C-ITS service shall be requested.

Tested by:

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**3.1.2.2 Service-specific conditions**
**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_167**

If the following condition is satisfied, the triggering conditions for this vehicle C-ITS service are fulfilled and the generation of a DENM shall be triggered.

- a) a signal representing the request for the electronic emergency brake light is detected. The conditions for such a request are set out in [ECE 48], [ECE 13] and [ECE 13H] for passenger cars and [ECE 53] and [ECE 78] for PTW.

Vehicles may also use the following alternative triggering condition instead:

- b) the current vehicle speed is above 20 km/h and the current acceleration is below -7 m/s<sup>2</sup> for a minimum of 500 ms.

Tested by:

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**3.1.2.3 Information quality**
**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_169**

The value of the data element *informationQuality* in the DENM depends on how the event is detected. The *informationQuality* value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

**Table 3: Information quality of 'electronic emergency brake light'**

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	0
Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_167 fulfilled	1
Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_167 fulfilled and current filtered longitudinal acceleration of the vehicle < -4 m/s <sup>2</sup>	2
Condition b) of RS_tcDaSi_167 fulfilled	3

Tested by:

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**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_170**

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the *informationQuality* shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the *informationQuality* shall be updated.

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Tested by:

### 3.1.3 Termination conditions

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_171

The vehicle C-ITS service shall be terminated when the triggering condition a) or b) (see RS\_tcDaSi\_167) is no longer valid. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, update DENM request shall be terminated.

Tested by:

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#### 3.1.3.1 Cancellation

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_172

A cancellation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

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#### 3.1.3.2 Negation

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_173

A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

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### 3.1.4 Update

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_174

The generated DENM shall be updated every 100 ms if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. All data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS\_tcDaSi\_177.

Tested by:

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### 3.1.5 Repetition duration and repetition interval

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_175

A repetition of the DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

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### 3.1.6 Traffic class

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_176

New and update DENMs shall be set to *traffic class 0*.

Tested by:

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### 3.1.7 Message parameters

#### 3.1.7.1 DENM

**Requirement (i)**

**RS\_tcDaSi\_177**

The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

**Table 4: DENM data elements of 'electronic emergency brake light'**

Data field	Value	
<b>Management container</b>		
<i>actionID</i>	Identifier of a DENM. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
<i>detectionTime</i>	<p><i>Timestamp</i> <i>ITS-timestamp</i> at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].</p> <p> Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.</p>	
<i>referenceTime</i>	<i>Timestamp</i> <i>ITS-Timestamp</i> at which a new DENM or an update DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
<i>termination</i>	Shall not be set, because neither negation nor cancellation are to be used in this vehicle C-ITS service.	
<i>eventPosition</i>	<p><i>ReferencePosition</i>. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].</p> <p> Shall be refreshed for every update DENM.</p>	
<i>relevanceDistance</i>	lessThan500m(3)	
<i>relevanceTrafficDirection</i>	If the <i>roadType</i> is known the value shall be set as follows:	
	<b>RoadType</b>	<b>Direction</b>
	0	allTrafficDirections(0)
	1	upstreamTraffic(1)
	2	allTrafficDirections(0)
	3	upstreamTraffic(1)
Otherwise, the value shall be set to allTrafficDirections(0)		
<i>validityDuration</i>	2 s	
<i>stationType</i>	The type of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
<b>Situation container</b>		
<i>informationQuality</i>	See RS_tcDaSi_169.	
<i>causeCode</i>	dangerousSituation(99)	
<i>subCauseCode</i>	emergencyElectronicBrakeLights(1)	
<b>Location container</b>		

<i>eventSpeed</i>	Speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>eventPositionHeading</i>	Heading of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>traces</i>	<i>PathHistory</i> of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>roadType</i>	<i>RoadType</i> of the road on which the detecting vehicle C-ITS station is situated.		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2] in combination with the following rules:		
	<b>Urban / non-urban</b>	<b>Structural separation</b>	<b>Data element</b>
	Urban	No	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)
	Urban	Unknown	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
If the information about the urban/non-urban status cannot be determined, the data element shall be omitted.			
<b>Alacarte container</b>			
<i>lanePosition</i>	If the lanePosition is provided by an on-board sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map to estimate the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.		
	If the lanePosition is unknown, the data element shall be omitted.		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		

Tested by:

### 3.1.7.2 CAM

#### Requirement (i)

CAM adaption shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

RS\_tcDaSi\_178

Tested by:

### 3.1.8 Network and transport layer

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_179

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*.

Tested by:

### 3.1.9 Security layer

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_181

When the triggering conditions as described in clause 3.1.2 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS\_BSP\_184.

Tested by:

## 3.2 Dangerous situations - automatic brake intervention

### 3.2.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

#### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_223

This vehicle C-ITS service describes the triggering of a V2V DENM when a danger of collision is detected and an autonomous emergency braking intervention is carried out. Also, in this vehicle C-ITS service the ego vehicle itself becomes a possible local danger zone.

Note: Referring to 'Euro NCAP Rating Review – Report from the Ratings Group' there are two vehicle C-ITS services that have to be covered. A DENM has to be sent if the intervention of an active safety system is detected that fits to Autonomous Emergency Braking system for mid to high speed rear-end longitudinal car collisions (AEB Interurban), see also 'Euro NCAP Rating Review – Report from the Ratings Group'. The other vehicle C-ITS service is related to the detection of intervention of an Autonomous Emergency Braking system for pedestrians which will be scored by Euro NCAP within the area 'Pedestrian Protection'.

#### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_224

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'dangerous situations – emergency electronic brake light';
- 'dangerous situations – reversible occupant restraint system intervention'.

### 3.2.2 Triggering conditions

#### 3.2.2.1 Preconditions

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_239

No specific preconditions apply for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_183

Parallel activation with the other related vehicle C-ITS services shall be avoided. Where the '*electronic emergency brake light*' and/or '*reversible occupant restraint system intervention*' vehicle C-ITS services are triggered simultaneously, the vehicle C-ITS services shall be prioritised as follows:

- 1.) 'electronic emergency brake light' (highest priority);
- 2.) 'automatic brake intervention';
- 3.) 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' (lowest priority).

Tested by:

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_184

If a higher-priority vehicle C-ITS service is triggered, any related lower-priority vehicle C-ITS service transmission that has already been triggered and is still active regarding update, shall be aborted. In addition, the generation of a new DENM for the higher-priority vehicle C-ITS service shall be requested.

Tested by:

#### 3.2.2.2 Service-specific conditions

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_185

If the following condition is satisfied, the triggering conditions for this vehicle C-ITS service are fulfilled and the generation of a DENM shall be triggered:

- a) a signal representing a request for the intervention of an autonomous emergency braking system is detected.

Tested by:

#### 3.2.2.3 Information quality

##### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_187

The value of the data element *informationQuality* in the DENM depends on how the event is detected. The *informationQuality* value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

**Table 5: Information quality of 'automatic brake intervention'**

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	0

Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_185 fulfilled	1
Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_185 fulfilled and current filtered longitudinal acceleration of the vehicle < -4 m/s <sup>2</sup>	2

Tested by:

**Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_188**

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the *informationQuality* shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the *informationQuality* shall be updated.

Tested by:

**3.2.3 Termination conditions****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_189**

The vehicle C-ITS service shall be terminated when condition a) is no longer valid. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, update DENM request shall be terminated.

Tested by:

**3.2.3.1 Cancellation****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_190**

A cancellation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

**3.2.3.2 Negation****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_191**

A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

**3.2.4 Update****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_192**

The generated DENM shall be updated every 100 ms if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. All data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS\_tcDaSi\_195 and in RS\_tcDaSi\_187.

Tested by:

**3.2.5 Repetition duration and repetition interval****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_193**

A repetition of the DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

### 3.2.6 Traffic class

#### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_194**

New and update DENMs shall be set to *traffic class 0*.

Tested by:

### 3.2.7 Message parameters

#### 3.2.7.1 DENM

#### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_195**

The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

**Table 6: DENM data elements of 'automatic brake intervention'**

Data field	Value
<b>Management container</b>	
<i>actionID</i>	Identifier of a DENM. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
<i>detectionTime</i>	<i>Timestamp/its-timestamp</i> at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.
<i>referenceTime</i>	<i>Timestamp/its-timestamp</i> at which a new DENM or an update DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
<i>termination</i>	Shall not be set, because neither negation nor cancellation are to be used in this vehicle C-ITS service.
<i>eventPosition</i>	<i>ReferencePosition</i> . Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for every update DENM.
<i>relevanceDistance</i>	lessThan500m(3)
<i>relevanceTrafficDirection</i>	If the roadType is known the value shall be set as follows:
	<b>RoadType</b> <b>Direction</b>
	0      allTrafficDirections(0)
	1      upstreamTraffic(1)
	2      allTrafficDirections(0)
	3      upstreamTraffic(1)
Otherwise, the value shall be set to allTrafficDirections(0)	
<i>validityDuration</i>	2 s

<i>stationType</i>	The type of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
<b>Situation container</b>			
<i>informationQuality</i>	See RS_tcDaSi_187.		
<i>causeCode</i>	dangerousSituation(99)		
<i>subCauseCode</i>	aebActivated(5)		
<b>Location container</b>			
<i>eventSpeed</i>	Speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>eventPositionHeading</i>	Heading of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>traces</i>	<i>PathHistory</i> of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>roadType</i>	<i>RoadType</i> of the road on which the detecting vehicle C-ITS station is situated on.  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.  Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2] in combination with the following rules:		
	<b>Urban / non-urban</b>	<b>Structural separation</b>	<b>Data element</b>
	Urban	No	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)
	Urban	Unknown	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	If the information about the urban/non-urban status cannot be determined, the data element shall be omitted.		

Alacarte container	
<i>lanePosition</i>	If the <i>lanePosition</i> is provided by an on-board sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map to estimate of the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.
	If the <i>lanePosition</i> is unknown, the data element shall be omitted.
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.

Tested by:

### 3.2.7.2 CAM

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_196

CAM adaption shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

### 3.2.8 Network and transport layer

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_197

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*.

Tested by:

### 3.2.9 Security layer

#### Requirement (i)

RS\_tcDaSi\_199

When the triggering conditions as described in clause 3.2.2 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS\_BSP\_184.

Tested by:

## 3.3 Dangerous situations - reversible occupant restraint system intervention

### 3.3.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

#### Other (informational)

RS\_tcDaSi\_225

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'dangerous situations – electronic emergency brake light';
- 'dangerous situations – automatic brake intervention'.

### 3.3.2 Triggering conditions

#### 3.3.2.1 Preconditions

##### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_240**

No specific preconditions apply for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

##### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_201**

Parallel activation with the other related vehicle C-ITS services shall be avoided. Where the '*electronic emergency brake light*' and/or '*automatic brake intervention*' vehicle C-ITS services are triggered simultaneously, the vehicle C-ITS services shall be prioritised as follows:

- 1.) 'electronic emergency brake light' (highest priority);
- 2.) 'automatic brake intervention';
- 3.) 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention' (lowest priority).

Tested by:

##### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_202**

If a higher-priority vehicle C-ITS service is triggered, any related lower-priority vehicle C-ITS service transmission that has already been triggered and is still active regarding update, shall be aborted. In addition, the generation of a new DENM for the higher priority vehicle C-ITS service shall be requested.

Tested by:

#### 3.3.2.2 Service-specific conditions

##### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_203**

If the following condition is satisfied, the generation of a DENM shall be triggered:

- a) a signal representing a request for the active intervention of a reversible occupant restraint system (e.g. reversible belt-tightener) is detected due to a critical driving situation.

Tested by:

#### 3.3.2.3 Information quality

##### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_204**

The value of the data element *informationQuality* in the DENM depends on how the event is detected. The *informationQuality* value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

**Table 7: Information quality of 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention'**

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	0

Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_203 fulfilled	1
Condition a) of RS_tcDaSi_203 fulfilled and current filtered longitudinal acceleration of the vehicle < -4 m/s <sup>2</sup>	2

Tested by:

**Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_205**

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the *informationQuality* shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the *informationQuality* shall be updated.

Tested by:

**3.3.3 Termination conditions****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_206**

The vehicle C-ITS service shall be terminated when condition a) is no longer valid. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, update DENM request shall be terminated.

Tested by:

**3.3.3.1 Cancellation****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_207**

A cancellation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

**3.3.3.2 Negation****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_208**

A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

**3.3.4 Update****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_209**

The generated DENM shall be updated every 100 ms if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. All data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS\_tcDaSi\_212 and in RS\_tcDaSi\_204.

Tested by:

**3.3.5 Repetition duration and repetition interval****Requirement (i)****RS\_tcDaSi\_210**

A repetition of the DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

### 3.3.6 Traffic class

#### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_211**

New and update DENMs shall be set to *traffic class 0*.

Tested by:

### 3.3.7 Message parameters

#### 3.3.7.1 DENM

#### Requirement (i)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_212**

The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

**Table 8: DENM data elements of 'reversible occupant restraint system intervention'**

Data Field	Value									
<b>Management container</b>										
<i>actionID</i>	Identifier of a DENM. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].									
<i>detectionTime</i>	<p><i>Timestamp/its-timestamp</i> at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].</p> <p> Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.</p>									
<i>referenceTime</i>	<i>Timestamp/its-timestamp</i> at which a new DENM or an update DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].									
<i>termination</i>	Shall not be set, because neither negation nor cancellation are to be used in this vehicle C-ITS service.									
<i>eventPosition</i>	<p><i>ReferencePosition</i>. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].</p> <p> Shall be refreshed for every update DENM.</p>									
<i>relevanceDistance</i>	lessThan500m(3)									
<i>relevanceTrafficDirection</i>	If the <i>roadType</i> is known the value shall be set as follows:									
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;"><b>RoadType</b></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><b>Direction</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">allTrafficDirections(0)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">upstreamTraffic(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">allTrafficDirections(0)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">upstreamTraffic(1)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>RoadType</b>	<b>Direction</b>	0	allTrafficDirections(0)	1	upstreamTraffic(1)	2	allTrafficDirections(0)	3
<b>RoadType</b>	<b>Direction</b>									
0	allTrafficDirections(0)									
1	upstreamTraffic(1)									
2	allTrafficDirections(0)									
3	upstreamTraffic(1)									
Otherwise, the value shall be set to <i>allTrafficDirections(0)</i>										
<i>validityDuration</i>	2 s									

<i>stationType</i>	The type of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
<b>Situation container</b>			
<i>informationQuality</i>	See RS_tcDaSi_204.		
<i>causeCode</i>	dangerousSituation(99)		
<i>subCauseCode</i>	preCrashSystemActivated(2)		
<b>Location container</b>			
<i>eventSpeed</i>	Speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>eventPositionHeading</i>	Heading of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>traces</i>	<i>PathHistory</i> of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
<i>roadType</i>	<i>RoadType</i> of the road on which the detecting vehicle C-ITS station is situated.  Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2] in combination with the following rules:		
	<b>Urban / non-urban</b>	<b>Structural separation</b>	<b>Data element</b>
	Urban	No	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)
	Urban	Unknown	urban-NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	If the information about the urban/non-urban status cannot be determined, the data element shall be omitted.		

Alacarte container	
<i>lanePosition</i>	If the lanePosition is provided by an on-board sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map to estimate the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.
	If the lanePosition is unknown, the data element shall be omitted.
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.

Tested by:

### 3.3.7.2 CAM

**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_213**

CAM adaption shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

### 3.3.8 Network and transport layer

**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_214**

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*.

Tested by:

### 3.3.9 Security layer

**Requirement (i)**
**RS\_tcDaSi\_227**

When the triggering conditions as described in clause 3.3.2 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS\_BSP\_184.

Tested by:

## 4 Appendix

### 4.1 Scenarios

#### Other (informational)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_228**

This clause has an informational character and is not part of the requirement specification.

#### Other (informational)

**RS\_tcDaSi\_229**

The following list encompasses scenarios which are regarded as relevant or irrelevant considering the present vehicle C-ITS service:

**Table 9: Scenarios for 'dangerous situations'**

Count	Description	Status
SC_0	Urban environment.	Irrelevant
SC_1	The ego vehicle is in a breakdown state.	Irrelevant
SC_2	The ego vehicle is in a crash state.	Irrelevant.
SC_3	Current road situation and conditions	Not directly relevant
SC_4	Traffic in the opposite driving direction.	Irrelevant
SC_5	The Ego vehicle performs a braking maneuver, such that the 'electronic emergency brake light' is triggered. The reason is irrelevant and does not have be detected.	Relevant
SC_6	An 'autonomous emergency brake function' was triggered. The reason is irrelevant and does not have be detected.	Relevant
SC_7	A 'reversible occupant restraint system' was triggered. The reason is irrelevant and does not have be detected.	Relevant